

Gyansetu: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research

Author Guidelines

- All submissions must be original, unpublished and not under consideration for publication elsewhere.
- Articles should not be more than 5000 words. This word limit should be inclusive of all notes, references, tables, figures, annexures etc.
- Articles should be prepared in MS-word following British spellings. PDF versions are not accepted by the journal.
- All articles should be accompanied by an abstract (not more than 200 words) and at most 5 keywords.
- The article should also include (i) the name(s) of author(s), (ii) their professional affiliations (iii) postal address and (iv) phone numbers and email addresses.
- Articles sent should be complete in all respects.
- All contributions should be on an A4 format, with single line spacing and paragraph spacing After 0, Before 0.
- Align the text as justify with 1 inch margin on all sides and typed in 12 point sized Times New Roman font.
- Tables, figures, annexures etc. should be typed in 10 point sized Times New Roman font. The sources for all tables, figures, graphs, maps etc. should be provided, where applicable. Insert one line space of 12 font size before and after the tables, figures, graphs, maps etc.
- The contributors are requested to ensure that they do not violate any of the provisions of the Copyright Act and its rules. The journal is not responsible for any violation on the part of the contributors.
- Manuscripts must adhere strictly to the journal guidelines. The non-compliant submissions will be returned without review.
- Paper format should be as below (Please see the sample paper also):

Title of the paper	USE ALL CAPITAL LETTERS (UPPERCASE), 14 POINT SIZED TIMES NEW ROMAN FONT, BOLD, CENTRE
One line space	12 font sized
Author Name	USE ALL CAPITAL LETTERS (UPPERCASE), 12 POINT SIZED TIMES NEW ROMAN FONT, CENTRE
Author Designation and Affiliation	<i>Use Capitalize Each Word (First Letter Capital of Each Word) Style, 10 Point Sized Times New Roman, Italics, Centre with email ID in next line</i>
In case of more than one author use AND before the Last Author details	TO TYPE AND, USE ALL CAPITAL LETTERS (UPPERCASE), 10 POINT SIZED TIMES NEW ROMAN FONT, CENTRE
One line space	12 font sized
Abstract as Heading	<i>Use First Letter Capital of to type Abstract, 10 Point Sized Times New Roman, Bold, Italics, Centre</i>
Abstract Body	<i>Abstract body text should be in 10 Point Sized Times New Roman, Italics, Centre</i> Do not make a paragraph of the abstract by using indent in first line.

One line space	12 font sized
Keywords as Heading	Use First Letter Capital of to type Keywords:, 10 Point Sized Times New Roman, Bold, Left Aligned, colon
Keywords	not more than five keywords, alphabetically arranged, separated with comas, all small letters (lowercase), 10 point sized times new roman, left aligned, no full stop in the end
One line space	12 font sized
Main article/paper body text	Use the following style
Suggestive structure of the article/paper	Introduction, Review of Literature, Methodology, Results, Discussion, Conclusion
For Main headings	Use natural numbers (1, 2, 3...) USE ALL CAPITAL LETTERS (UPPERCASE), 12 POINT SIZED TIMES NEW ROMAN FONT, BOLD, CENTRE
For Sub-headings	Use extension of natural numbers as 1.1, 1.2, 1.3 etc. under main heading 1 2.1, 2.2, 2.3 etc. under main heading 2 and so on Use Capitalize Each Word (First Letter Capital of Each Word) Style, 12 Point Sized Times New Roman Font, Bold, Left aligned
For Text of the article/paper	Main body text should be in 12 Point Sized Times New Roman, alignment as Justify Make a paragraph by using indent of 1 point in first line.
Before second main heading or sub-heading	One line space of 12 font sized
Between two paragraphs under a single main heading or sub-heading	No line space
Numbering of all Tables, Figures, Annexures etc.	All Tables, Figures, Annexures etc. should be separately numbered as 1, 2, 3... For example, Table 1: Title of the Table Table 2: Title of the Table and so on. Figure 1: Title of the Figure Figure 2: Title of the Figure and so on. Annexure 1: Title of the Annexure Annexure 2: Title of the Annexure and so on.
Titles of all Tables, Figures, Annexures etc.	Use Capitalize Each Word (First Letter Capital of Each Word) Style, 10 Point Sized Times New Roman, Bold, Centre, at top of the Tables, Figures, Annexures etc.

Source of all Tables, Figures, Annexures etc.	Use Capitalize Each Word (First Letter Capital of Each Word) Style, 10 Point Sized Times New Roman, Left aligned below the Table, Figures, Annexures etc.
Notes	All the notes should be given before References. In the text, use superscript 1, 2, 3... at the top right corner of the word to be explained in the notes. To explain the notes, use 10 point sized Times New Roman font, Left aligned. Numbering 1, 2, 3... should start from the left most side of the page. The detail or text of the note should start from 1 point indent.
References	All References should be given after the Notes.
Reference Style	APA (American Psychological Association) style. All references should be arranged in alphabetical order. Hanging indent by 1 point.
Entry by same author	In case of two references written by the same author, do not repeat the name of the author in references, just write dash (-) in place of name. For example Franklin, M. - If author and year both are same then use (a) with year. For example Franklin, M., 2014 -, 2014a
Citing References in the Text	One Author: (Burgess, 2011) if using in end of the sentence. Burgess (2011) if using the name as a part of sentence. Two Authors: (Berndt and Fuss, 1986) Three and more Authors: Cho <i>et al.</i> (2015) Separate all entries by semi-colon (;) while citing two or more references together. Also arrange them in alphabetical and chronological order. For example, (Berndt and Fuss, 1986; Burgess, 2011; Cho <i>et al.</i> , 2015)
Annexures	Annexures, if any, should be given after References.
Acknowledgement	Acknowledgement, if any, should be given in the end.

Sample Paper

TITLE OF THE PAPER

AUTHOR NAME

*Designation and Affiliation of the Author
email ID*

SECOND AUTHOR NAME (if any)

*Designation and Affiliation of the Author
email ID*

AND

THIRD AUTHOR NAME (if any)

*Designation and Affiliation of the Author
email ID*

Abstract

GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S. College, Khanna, Punjab, India. Our mission is to foster global academic dialogue and advance solutions to complex real-world problems by publishing rigorous, challenging and interdisciplinary research. The journal publishes original research papers, review articles, case studies and conceptual papers in the fields of basic and applied sciences, environmental sciences, social sciences and humanities, business and management, education, art and culture, information technology, and allied disciplines. The journal welcomes contributions from academicians, industry professionals, and researcher scholars etc.

Keywords: GYANSETU, international, journal, multidisciplinary, research

1. INTRODUCTION

GYANSETU¹: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S. College, Khanna, Punjab, India. Our mission² is to foster global academic dialogue and advance solutions to complex real-world problems by publishing rigorous, challenging and interdisciplinary research. The journal publishes original research papers, review articles, case studies and conceptual papers in the fields³ of basic and applied sciences, environmental sciences, social sciences and humanities, business and management, education, art and culture, information technology, and allied disciplines. The journal welcomes contributions from academicians, industry professionals, and researcher scholars etc.

2. REVIEW OF LITERATURE

GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S. College, Khanna, Punjab, India. Our mission is to foster global academic dialogue and advance solutions to complex real-world problems by publishing rigorous, challenging and interdisciplinary research. The journal publishes original research papers, review articles, case studies and conceptual papers in the fields of basic and applied sciences, environmental sciences, social sciences and humanities, business and management, education, art and culture, information technology, and allied disciplines. The journal welcomes contributions from academicians, industry professionals, and researcher scholars etc.

3. METHODOLOGY

GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S. College, Khanna, Punjab, India. Our mission is to foster global academic dialogue and advance solutions to complex real-world

problems by publishing rigorous, challenging and interdisciplinary research. The journal publishes original research papers, review articles, case studies and conceptual papers in the fields of basic and applied sciences, environmental sciences, social sciences and humanities, business and management, education, art and culture, information technology, and allied disciplines. The journal welcomes contributions from academicians, industry professionals, and researcher scholars etc.

GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S. College, Khanna, Punjab, India. Our mission is to foster global academic dialogue and advance solutions to complex real-world problems by publishing rigorous, challenging and interdisciplinary research. The journal publishes original research papers, review articles, case studies and conceptual papers in the fields of basic and applied sciences, environmental sciences, social sciences and humanities, business and management, education, art and culture, information technology, and allied disciplines. The journal welcomes contributions from academicians, industry professionals, and researcher scholars etc.

3.1. Areas of Study and Data Sources

GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S. College, Khanna, Punjab, India. Our mission is to foster global academic dialogue and advance solutions to complex real-world problems by publishing rigorous, challenging and interdisciplinary research. The journal publishes original research papers, review articles, case studies and conceptual papers in the fields of basic and applied sciences, environmental sciences, social sciences and humanities, business and management, education, art and culture, information technology, and allied disciplines. The journal welcomes contributions from academicians, industry professionals, and researcher scholars etc.

3.2. Statistical Tools and Methods

GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S. College, Khanna, Punjab, India. Our mission is to foster global academic dialogue and advance solutions to complex real-world problems by publishing rigorous, challenging and interdisciplinary research. The journal publishes original research papers, review articles, case studies and conceptual papers in the fields of basic and applied sciences, environmental sciences, social sciences and humanities, business and management, education, art and culture, information technology, and allied disciplines. The journal welcomes contributions from academicians, industry professionals, and researcher scholars etc.

4. RESULTS

GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S. College, Khanna, Punjab, India.

Table 1: GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research

Journal	Journal	Journal	Journal
GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S.	GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S.	GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S.	GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S.

College, Khanna, Punjab, India.	College, Khanna, Punjab, India.	College, Khanna, Punjab, India.	College, Khanna, Punjab, India.
GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S. College, Khanna, Punjab, India.	GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S. College, Khanna, Punjab, India.	GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S. College, Khanna, Punjab, India.	GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S. College, Khanna, Punjab, India.

Source: A.S. College, Khanna.

Our mission is to foster global academic dialogue and advance solutions to complex real-world problems by publishing rigorous, challenging and interdisciplinary research. The journal publishes original research papers, review articles, case studies and conceptual papers in the fields of basic and applied sciences, environmental sciences, social sciences and humanities, business and management, education, art and culture, information technology, and allied disciplines. The journal welcomes contributions from academicians, industry professionals, and researcher scholars etc.

5. DISCUSSION

GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S. College, Khanna, Punjab, India. Our mission is to foster global academic dialogue and advance solutions to complex real-world problems by publishing rigorous, challenging and interdisciplinary research. The journal publishes original research papers, review articles, case studies and conceptual papers in the fields of basic and applied sciences, environmental sciences, social sciences and humanities, business and management, education, art and culture, information technology, and allied disciplines. The journal welcomes contributions from academicians, industry professionals, and researcher scholars etc.

6. CONCLUSION

GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S. College, Khanna, Punjab, India. Our mission is to foster global academic dialogue and advance solutions to complex real-world problems by publishing rigorous, challenging and interdisciplinary research. The journal publishes original research papers, review articles, case studies and conceptual papers in the fields of basic and applied sciences, environmental sciences, social sciences and humanities, business and management, education, art and culture, information technology, and allied disciplines. The journal welcomes contributions from academicians, industry professionals, and researcher scholars etc.

Notes

1. GYANSETU: An International Journal of Multidisciplinary Research is a double-blind peer-reviewed academic journal published by A.S. College, Khanna, Punjab, India.
2. Our mission is to foster global academic dialogue and advance solutions to complex real-world problems by publishing rigorous, challenging and interdisciplinary research.
3. The journal publishes original research papers, review articles, case studies and conceptual papers in the fields of basic and applied sciences, environmental sciences, social sciences and humanities, business and management, education, art and culture, information technology, and allied disciplines.
- 4.

REFERENCES

1. JOURNALS

Journal Article by One Author

Burgess, S., "Measuring Financial Sector Output and its Contribution to U.K. GDP," *Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin*, 51(3), 234-46, 2011.

Journal Article by Two Authors

Berndt, E. R. and M. A. Fuss, "Productivity Measurement with Adjustments for Variations in Capacity Utilization and Other Forms of Temporary Equilibrium," *Journal of Econometrics*, 33(1-2), 7-29, 1986.

Journal Article by Three Authors

Cho, T., J. Kim and P. Schreyer, "Measuring the Evolution of Korea's Material Living Standards 1980-2012," *Journal of Productivity Analysis*, 44(2), 157-73, 2015.

2. BOOKS

Book by One Author

Jorgenson, D. W., *Productivity: Postwar U.S. Economic Growth*, Volume 1, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, 2008.

Book by Two Authors

Jaffe, A. B. and M. Trajtenberg, *Patents, Citations and Innovations: A Window on the Knowledge Economy*, MIT Press, Cambridge, MA, 2002.

3. EDITED BOOKS

Paper by One Author in Edited Book by One Author

Griliches, Z., "Research Expenditures and Growth Accounting," in B. R. Williams (ed.), *Science and Technology in Economic Growth*, 59-95, Macmillan, London, 1973.

Paper by Two Authors in Edited Book by One Author

Morrison, C. and W. E. Diewert, "Productivity Growth and Changes in the Terms of Trade in Japan and the United States," in C. R. Hulten (ed.), *Productivity Growth in Japan and the United States*, the National Bureau of Economic Research Book Series Studies in Income and Wealth, 53, 201-27, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, IL, 1991.

Paper by Two Authors in Edited Book by Two Authors

Diewert, W. E. and A. Nakamura, "The Measurement of Aggregate Total Factor Productivity Growth," in J. J. Heckman and E. E. Leamer (eds.), *Handbook of Econometrics*, 4502-30, Elsevier Science Publishing, Amsterdam, 2007.

Paper by Two Authors in Edited Book by Three Authors

Basu, S. and J. Fernald, "Why is Productivity Procyclical? Why do we Care?," in C. R. Hulten, E. R. Dean and M. J. Harper (eds.), *New Developments in Productivity Analysis*, the National Bureau of Economic Research Book Series Studies in Income and Wealth, 63, 225-302, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, IL, 2001.

Paper by Three Authors in Edited Book by Three Authors

Corrado, C., C. Hulten and D. Sichel, "Measuring Capital and Technology: An Expanded Framework," in C. Corrado, J. Haltiwanger and D. Sichel (eds.), *Measuring Capital in*

the New Economy, the National Bureau of Economic Research Book Series Studies in Income and Wealth, 65, 11-45, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, IL, 2005.

4. CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS

Paper in Conference Proceedings

Piekkola, H., “Intangible Capital – INNODRIVE Perspective,” in H. Piekkola (ed.), *Intangible Capital – Driver of Growth in Europe*, Proceedings of the University of Vassa, Reports 167, 1-6, University of Vassa, Vassa, 2011.

Unpublished Paper in Conference

Ahmad, N. and J. Ribarsky, “Trade in Value Added, Jobs and Investment,” Paper Presented at the 33rd General Conference of International Association of Research in Income and Wealth, Rotterdam, Netherlands, August 24-30, 2014.

5. PUBLISHED MATERIAL BY AN AGENCY, INSTITUTION OR GOVERNMENT

Agency as an Author

International Monetary Fund, “What is the Damage? Medium Term Output Dynamics after Financial Crises,” IMF World Economic Outlook Report, October 2009, 121-51, 2009.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *Measuring Productivity: Measurement of Aggregate and Industry-Level Productivity Growth*, OECD Manual, OECD Publishing, Paris, 2001.

World Bank, *The Changing Wealth of Nations: Measuring Sustainable Development in the New Millennium*, Washington, DC, 2011.

6. DISCUSSION PAPER, WORKING PAPER

Discussion Paper

Galindo-Rueda, F., J. Haskel and A. Pesole, “How Much does the U.K. Employ, Spend and Invest in Design?,” Imperial College Discussion Paper 2010/05, 2010.

Working Paper

Goodridge, P., J. Haskel and G. Wallis, “UK Innovation Index: Productivity and Growth in U.K. Industries,” Nesta Working Paper 12/09, 2012.

7. PDF MATERIAL FROM INTERNET

Edited Working Paper

Timmer, M. P. (ed.), “The World Input-Output Database (WIOD): Contents, Sources and Methods,” WIOD Working Paper Number 10, 2012
(<http://www.wiod.org/publications/papers/wiod10.pdf>).

Government Document

Department for Business, Innovation and Skills, “Innovation and Research Strategy for Growth,” BIS Policy Paper, 2011
(assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/media/5a79d001ed915d042206b36c/11-1387-innovation-and-research-strategy-for-growth.pdf).

Mimeo

Inklaar, R. and M. P. Timmer, “Capital, Labour and TFP in PWT8.0,” Mimeo, 2013
(http://www.rug.nl/research/ggdc/data/pwt/v80/capital_labor_and_tfp_in_pwt80.pdf).

8. UNPUBLISHED MATERIAL

Basu, S., J. Fernald and M. Kimball, "Sector-Specific Technical Change," unpublished manuscript, 2013.

9. Ph.D. THESIS

Powell, R., "*Technological Change in Australian Agriculture: 1920-21 to 1969-70*," Ph.D. Thesis, University of New England, Armidale, 1974.